

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 5,119,240
Percent Female 50.9

Population per square mile 94
Rank in state .
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	545,750	574,410	1,120,160
15-19	183,250	191,480	374,607
20-24	167,640	169,380	337,020
25-29	176,480	175,060	351,540
30-34	204,320	203,640	407,960
35-39	215,510	219,400	434,910
40-44	198,860	201,550	400,410
45-54	301,370	295,820	597,190
55-64	211,940	201,450	413,390
65-74	196,580	166,030	362,610
75-84	143,780	91,940	235,720
85+	60,220	23,380	83,600
Total	2,605,700	2,513,540	5,119,240

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	659,130	692,710	1,351,840
18-44	1,032,680	1,042,210	2,074,890
45-64	513,310	497,270	1,010,580
65+	400,580	281,350	681,930
Total	2,605,700	2,513,540	5,119,240

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$25,089

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	2,850,552
Number employed	2,744,913
Number unemployed	105,638
Unemployment rate	3.7%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	18	35	39	355,811
5-17	14	30	33	915,354
18-44	11	23	26	1,992,201
45-64	6	14	16	885,925
65+	9	34	38	604,812

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	2,332
Lung	3,068
Breast	3,922
Prostate	3,430
All others	11,855
Total	24,607

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	184
Patients	77,783
Patients per 10,000 pop	152

Nursing Homes	460
Licensed beds	50,733
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.6%
Residents on 12/31/95	45,960
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	61

Activities Reported Number Per
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	101,755	199
Total visits	274,856	537

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	43,374	85
Infant/child hlth	51,747	101
Infectious & parasitic	30,449	59
Circulatory	17,099	33
Prenatal	26,267	51
Postpartum	25,916	51

WIC Participants	183,970	359
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Clinic Visits	676,049	1,321
Immunization	378,420	739
Blood pressure	74,599	146

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	33,325	65
Public health nuisance	107,837	211

School Health		
Vision screenings	220,222	430
Hearing screenings	136,317	266

Health Education		
Community sessions	4,680	9
Community attendance	93,218	182
School sessions	4,736	9
School attendance	128,187	250

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	1,784	3.5
Administrators	159	0.3
Public health nurses	570	1.1
Public health aides	180	0.4
Environmental specialists	157	0.3

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$83,474,054	\$16.31
Local taxes	\$48,891,786	\$9.55

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			67, 493			<u>Birth Order</u>			<u>Percent</u>			<u>Marital Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>								
Crude Live Birth Rate			13. 2			First			26, 455			39			Married			49, 065			73					
General Fertility Rate			58. 9			Second			21, 907			32			Not married			18, 420			27					
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			899 1. 3%			Third			11, 159			17			Unknown			8			.					
						Fourth or higher			7, 935			12														
						Unknown			37			<1														
						<u>First Prenatal Visit</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>			<u>Education of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>					
<u>Delivery Type</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>			1st trimester			56, 155			83			Elementary or less			2, 217			3		
Vaginal after previous cesarean			2, 170			3			2nd trimester			8, 900			13			Some high school			8, 799			13		
Forceps			2, 034			3			3rd trimester			1, 745			3			High school			23, 225			34		
Other vaginal			52, 803			78			No visits			559			<1			Some college			16, 855			25		
Primary cesarean			6, 606			10			Unknown			134			<1			College graduate			16, 319			24		
Repeat cesarean			3, 810			6												Unknown			78			<1		
Other or unknown			70			<1																				
<u>Birth Weight</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>			<u>Number of Prenatal Care visits</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>			<u>Smoking Status of Mother</u>			<u>Births</u>			<u>Percent</u>		
<1, 500 gm			770			1. 1			No visits			560			<1			Smoker			12, 735			19		
1, 500-2, 499 gm			3, 296			4. 9			1-4 visits			2, 084			3			Nonsmoker			54, 692			81		
2, 500+ gm			63, 413			94. 0			5-9 visits			11, 940			18			Unknown			66			<1		
Unknown			14			.			10-12 visits			30, 869			46											
									13 + visits			21, 814			32											
									Unknown			226			<1											

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	1,304
Giardiasis	1,263
Hepatitis Type A	201
Hepatitis Type B*	603
Hepatitis NANB/C**	35
Legionnaire's	58
Lyme	369
Measles	6
Meningitis, Aseptic	168
Meningitis, Bacterial	73
Mumps	<5
Pertussis	166
Salmonellosis	987
Shigellosis	273
Tuberculosis	117

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	10,995
Genital Herpes	1,942
Gonorrhea	6,335
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	161
Nongonococcal Urethritis	710
Syphilis	637

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	45,037
Crude Death Rate	880

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	118	34
5-14	150	19
15-19	250	67
20-34	1,018	93
35-54	3,424	239
55-64	3,891	941
65-74	8,724	2,406
75-84	13,644	5,786
85+	13,325	15,939

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	492	7.3
Neonatal	311	4.6
Post-neonatal	181	2.7
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	341	5.9
Black	116	17.8
Other	33	11.9
Unknown	2	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	225	292.2
1,500-2,499 gm	59	17.9
2,500+ gm	204	3.2
Unknown	4	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	714	10.5
Neonatal	311	4.6
Fetal	403	5.9

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	14,388	281
Coronary heart disease	10,445	204
Cancer (total)	10,562	206
Lung	2,554	50
Colorectal	1,182	23
Female breast	876	34*
Cerebrovascular Disease	3,578	70
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	1,881	37
Pneumonia & Influenza	1,699	33
Injuries	1,823	36
Motor vehicle	778	15
Diabetes	1,104	22
Infectious & Parasitic	751	15
Suicide	622	12

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	622	12
Other Drugs	650	13
Both Mentioned	72	1

----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	66,232	739
Alcohol-Related	7,890	282
With Citation:		
For OWI	4,609	33
For Speeding	4,830	9
Motorcyclist	1,963	47
Bicyclist	1,632	17
Pedestrian	1,897	64

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by Compliance Level

Compliant	967,285
Non-compliant	20,722
Percent Compliant	97.9

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	47,029	9.2	5.1	\$9,926	\$91
<18	5,474	4.0	3.7	\$7,436	\$30
18-44	14,495	7.0	4.2	\$9,670	\$68
45-64	8,734	8.6	5.1	\$10,485	\$91
65+	18,326	26.9	6.2	\$10,606	\$285
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	5,738	1.1	7.1	\$12,492	\$14
65+	5,225	7.7	7.1	\$12,418	\$95
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	4,269	0.8	2.4	\$3,951	\$3
18-44	2,427	1.2	2.3	\$3,942	\$5
Psychiatric					
Total	35,972	7.0	10.5	\$6,418	\$45
<18	6,945	5.1	12.6	\$7,722	\$40
18-44	18,307	8.8	9.1	\$5,314	\$47
45-64	5,222	5.2	11.5	\$6,824	\$35
65+	5,498	8.1	11.3	\$8,059	\$65
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	32,341	6.3	4.9	\$15,577	\$98
45-64	11,429	11.3	4.4	\$16,222	\$183
65+	19,239	28.2	5.3	\$15,389	\$434
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	21,771	4.3	7.1	\$13,233	\$56
18-44	1,914	0.9	6.3	\$14,677	\$14
45-64	6,642	6.6	6.6	\$13,154	\$86
65+	12,930	19.0	7.4	\$12,709	\$241
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	2,534	1.0	2.6	\$6,281	\$6
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	2,750	0.5	10.0	\$17,148	\$9
65+	2,042	3.0	10.4	\$17,731	\$53
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	2,110	0.4	7.5	\$14,064	\$6
Diabetes					
Total	6,373	1.2	5.8	\$8,142	\$10
65+	2,309	3.4	7.0	\$8,883	\$30

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	16,519	3.2	5.5	\$3,628	\$12
18-44	10,634	5.1	5.2	\$3,198	\$16
45-64	4,273	4.2	5.4	\$4,035	\$17
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	17,375	3.4	5.6	\$7,370	\$25
<18	3,232	2.4	3.4	\$3,971	\$9
45-64	2,434	2.4	5.7	\$8,559	\$21
65+	9,798	14.4	6.5	\$8,274	\$119
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	15,140	3.0	5.9	\$9,178	\$27
45-64	2,833	2.8	6.0	\$11,317	\$32
65+	11,794	17.3	5.8	\$8,353	\$144
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	12,557	2.5	4.2	\$5,398	\$13
<18	2,596	1.9	2.4	\$2,772	\$5
18-44	2,165	1.0	3.1	\$4,292	\$4
45-64	2,414	2.4	4.6	\$6,287	\$15
65+	5,382	7.9	5.4	\$6,711	\$53
Drug-Related					
Total	5,402	1.1	7.4	\$4,422	\$5
18-44	4,283	2.1	7.0	\$4,176	\$9
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	599,671	117.1	4.7	\$7,221	\$846
<18	113,969	84.3	3.2	\$3,590	\$303
18-44	180,577	87.0	3.7	\$5,343	\$465
45-64	104,172	103.1	5.1	\$9,471	\$976
65+	200,953	294.7	6.2	\$9,802	\$2,888

---PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS*---

Total	82,249	16.1	5.1	\$6,869	\$110
<18	12,820	9.5	2.8	\$3,513	\$33
18-44	12,308	5.9	3.9	\$5,765	\$34
45-64	13,048	12.9	5.3	\$8,158	\$105
65+	44,073	64.6	6.1	\$7,772	\$502

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.